

Classification of Optical Cables Indoor



Article Overview

Indoor optical cables are classified into riser, interconnect, distribution, and breakout types, each designed for specific indoor applications and environmental requirements.

Indoor Optical Cable Classification

Cable Type	Structure & Core	Key Features	Typical Applications	Jacket/Sheath Material
Riser (Vertical Lifting) Cable	Single or multi-core, designed for vertical runs	High tensile strength, supports vertical shafts, withstands self-weight	Connection between entrance equipment, equipment rooms, and communication cabinets on different floors	PVC or LSZH, flame-retardant
Interconnect Cable	Compact single-core, 2-8 cores, tight-buffered	Small size, flexible, can handle small bending radius, equipped with standard connectors	Optical fiber to workstation, patch cords, jumpers, communication cabinet interconnections	LSZH or PVC, sometimes PU for abrasion resistance
Distribution (Bundle) Cable	Multiple tight-buffered fibers bundled under one jacket, 4-144 fibers	Flexible branching, no splice trays needed, supports horizontal and vertical structured cabling	Data centers, office networks, structured cabling	LSZH or flame-retardant PVC
Breakout Cable	Each fiber has its own strength member and jacket	Excellent tensile and crush resistance, direct termination without splice boxes	Industrial Ethernet, machine vision, high-mechanical-stress environments	LSZH, PVC, or PU for chemical and abrasion resistance
Plenum Cable	Single or multi-core, designed for air-handling spaces	High flame retardancy, low smoke emission, corrosion-resistant	Pipelines, high-pressure inflatable spaces, HVAC systems	LSZH or UL-certified flame-retardant PVC
Rodent-Resistant Cable	Single or multi-core, reinforced with stainless steel or armored layers	High lateral pressure resistance, excellent rodent protection	Buildings prone to rodent damage, industrial environme...	

Article Content

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Fiber Optic Cable Types Explained

Our comprehensive guide to types of fiber optic cables. Learn all about the differences between single mode and multimode cables,

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Four Classifications Of Indoor Optical Cables

The indoor optical cables of the compact single-core, compact 8-word double-core, compact 2-4-core circular structure are small in

Feb 05, 2026

Indoor Fiber Optic Cable Types: Top 12 List

This guide explores common indoor cable varieties and their distinct attributes when wiring rooms or structures for high-speed fiber

May 05, 2026

Optical cable classification and wiring knowledge

Indoor optical cables are mainly used in the laying of horizontal subsystems and vertical backbone subsystems. The

Feb 27, 2026

The Ultimate Guide to Indoor Fiber Cable in 2025

Explore Indoor Fiber Cable in 2025: types, uses, and installation tips. Find top indoor fiber optic solutions for reliable,

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Classification of Optical Fiber (The Complete Guide 2020)

The joint closure is needed, the outdoor protection of the fiber distribution fiber needs the distribution box, the indoor patch panel.

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Recommendation ITU-T L.103 (08/2024)

In order for an optical fibre to perform appropriately, characteristics that a cable should have been described. Also, the method of

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Indoor Fiber Optic Cable Types: Top 12 List

Indoor cables connect devices within homes, office buildings, data centers, and other interior spaces. Selecting the right indoor

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What are the classifications and applications of indoor optical cables?

After the optical cable enters the building, it is necessary to provide the connection between the entrance equipment, equipment

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Fibre to the Home Indoor Optical Fibre Cables

Finally the optical fibre has to be deployed in buildings / premises to get closer to the end user. This requires cable designs which

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Classification of Indoor Flexible Optical Cables

This article provides a comprehensive breakdown of indoor optical cable types, technical specifications, and real-world application

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Handbook Optical fibres, cables and systems

The first ITU-T Handbook related to optical fibres, Optical Fibres for Telecommunications, was published in 1984, and several others

Dec 14, 2025

Fiber Optic Cable Types | Omnitron Systems Guide

Explore fiber optic cable types, features, and applications. Omnitron Systems explains single-mode, multi

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Indoor Optical Cable: Types, Specs & How to Choose the Right One

Not all indoor optical cables are equal. Learn the key types, real specs, and how to match the right cable to your

Oct 14, 2025

Recommendation ITU-T L.103 (08/2024)

This document outlines the recommendations for single-mode optical fiber cables used in telecommunication networks within

Apr 26, 2026

The Common Types of Indoor Fiber optic Cables

Indoor fiber optic cable is tight buffer design, usually they consist of the following components inside the cable, the FRP which is non

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Four Classifications of Indoor Optical Cables

The following are four indoor fiber optic cable types:First, vertical lifting optical cable riser After the cable enters the building, it is

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What are the classifications and applications of indoor optical cables?

In indoor applications, when optical cables need to pass through conveying pipes, high-pressure inflatable spaces or air handling

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10 Types of Fiber Optic Cable Explained: Selection

Explore the top 10 fiber optic cable types for 400G/800G networks. From ADSS to MPO, learn technical

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25 Indoor_Cable_Application_Note

Most indoor cables are classified as backbone cables or interconnect cables, as determined by both their application space and,

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Four Classifications of Indoor Optical Cables

Article Four Classifications of Indoor Optical Cables. The following are four indoor fiber optic cable types:First, vertical lifting optical

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Classification and application of indoor optical cable

Usually we see indoor optical cable generally includes the following kinds: vertical lifting optical cable, single core,

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Fiber Optic Cables

CommScope designs and manufactures a comprehensive line of fiber optic cables—from outside plant to indoor/outdoor and fire

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Optical Fiber Types

TIA TR-42 specifies singlemode fiber optic cable for premises applications. OS1 or OS2 fiber for outdoor or indoor/outdoor

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Fiber Optic Cable Types: What You Should Know – VCELINK

Optical fiber cables can be divided into different types according to different structures, materials, applications, and

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25 Indoor_Cable_Application_Note

General Indoor Cable Description Indoor Optical Cable is intended primarily for use within an environmentally controlled structure

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How to Choose Indoor Fiber Optic Cable

Cables with bend-insensitive fibers are more resilient to physical stress, ensuring stable performance even when tightly routed

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Fiber Optic Indoor Cables

Fiber Optic Cables For Indoor Applications These indoor fiber optic cables are used exclusively within buildings and must have a

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Fiber Optic Indoor/Outdoor Cables

Our indoor/outdoor cables meet rigorous outdoor environments and can be routed indoors where flame rating applies, eliminating

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The FOA Reference For Fiber Optics

Outside Plant Fiber Optic Cable Jump To: Fiber Optic Cable Construction Fiber Optic Cable Types Cable

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